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WHEREAS, The San Francisco Youth Commission recognizes that children and youth are unique and invaluable to the human race as the continuum of our existence and livelihood,

WHEREAS, The San Francisco Youth Commission recognizes that youth and children under 18 comprise nearly 15 percent of the population of San Francisco, and nearly 40 percent of households in San Francisco have children and youth under 18, and

WHEREAS, The SF Youth Commission recognizes that between the years of 2000 to 2006 the population of youth in SF between the ages of 15 through 19 declined by nearly 15 percent, and

WHEREAS, Youth in San Francisco face numerous risk factors to their health growth and development, including harmful outside influences, such as abuse, exploitation, drugs, and gangs, so that in 2006 45% of youth in San Francisco felt at risk due to gang involvement and violence in their communities, and

WHEREAS, San Francisco youth have identified a problem with the family core such that 45% of youth feel at risk due to poor family supervision; and the Foster care System is overburdened with over 1,700 youth in San Francisco's Foster Care system in fall 2007, and

WHEREAS, In 2007, almost 13,000 families in San Francisco made choices between basic needs such as rent, utilities, and food as a result of limited income, and San Francisco public schools are floundering at only 61% capacity, and

Supervisor , John Avalos BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

WHEREAS, Undocumented youth in San Francisco are denied the right to be returned to parents if forcefully removed due to deportation; and there are 18,000 youth between the ages of 12 and 16 with at least one immigrant parent, and

WHEREAS, <u>In 2008</u> <u>Last year</u>, the City <u>and County</u> of San Francisco initiated a new policy to automatically refer undocumented youth <u>booked</u> charged with felonies to Immigration and Customs Enforcement officials before their adjudication: and,

WHEREAS, In the light of these risks, San Francisco is in need of a policy that aims to transform and improve the plight of youth in San Francisco, and

WHEREAS, The Convention on the Rights of the Child sets standards of basic human rights for children, and seeks to help the States and Governments fulfill their basic needs, and

WHEREAS, The UN Convention of the Rights of the Child articles 19, 33, 34, and 36 indicate that children have a right to be protected from violence, abuse and economic exploitation, and

WHEREAS, The UN Convention of the Rights of the Child articles 3, 39, and 40 pertain to the right that children have to basic needs such as education, housing, healthcare etc., and

WHEREAS, The UN Convention of the Rights of the Child articles 9, 11 indicates that children who are removed from their parents due to deportation have a right to be returned to their families where it is feasible and in the best interests of the youth, and

WHEREAS, The Convention states in article 40 that each child is an individual, neither a possession nor harlequin object, whose freedoms, as protected by the Constitution of our Founding Fathers and the Bill of Rights, cannot be stripped away; and

<u>WHEREAS</u>, Article 40 further states that "Every child alleged or accused of having infringed penal law" <u>is presumed</u> has the right to be considered innocent <u>before their petition</u> is sustained proven guilty and has the right to due process under the law; and,

Supervisor , John Avalos BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

WHEREAS, The UN Convention of the Rights of the child articles 12, 13 and 14 pertain to the right that children and youth have to the unabridged freedom of expression, and

WHEREAS, Support of the convention will bring forth the Youth Commission message that the unheard voices of youth be free to permeate our government's walls to influence and inform the legislation affecting us; therefore, be it

WHEREAS, That the San Francisco Youth Commission adopts the UN Convention on the Rights of Child Policy, with the convention as a guide for advocating for youth, and be it

RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors adopts the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child,



City and County of San Francisco Tails

City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

Resolution

File Number:

081330

Date Passed:

Resolution urging the Board of Supervisors to adopt the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child and supporting its inalienable freedoms for children and youth in San Francisco.

March 3, 2009 Board of Supervisors — AMENDED

Ayes: 9 - Alioto-Pier, Avalos, Campos, Chiu, Daly, Dufty, Mar, Maxwell,

Mirkarimi

Noes: 2 - Chu, Elsbernd

March 3, 2009 Board of Supervisors — RE-REFERRED: City Operations and Neighborhood

Services Committee

Ayes: 11 - Alioto-Pier, Avalos, Campos, Chiu, Chu, Daly, Dufty, Elsbernd, Mar,

Maxwell, Mirkarimi

March 31, 2009 Board of Supervisors — DIVIDED

Ayes: 11 - Alioto-Pier, Avalos, Campos, Chiu, Chu, Daly, Dufty, Elsbernd, Mar,

Maxwell, Mirkarimi

March 31, 2009 Board of Supervisors — ADOPTED AS DIVIDED

Ayes: 11 - Alioto-Pier, Avalos, Campos, Chiu, Chu, Daly, Dufty, Elsbernd, Mar,

Maxwell, Mirkarimi

I hereby certify that the foregoing Resolution was ADOPTED AS DIVIDED on March 31, 2009 by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco.

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Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board

4-10-09

Date Approved

UNSIGNED

Mayor Gavin Newsom

Date: April 10, 2009

I hereby certify that the foregoing resolution, not being signed by the Mayor within the time limit as set forth in Section 3.103 of the Charter, became effective without his approval in accordance with the provision of said Section 3.103 of the Charter.

Clerk of the Board

File No. 081330